

# Cree® XLamp® CXB3590 LED



## PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The XLamp® CXB3590 LED Array is the brightest member of the second generation of the CXA family that delivers up to 30% higher efficacy and up to 20% higher lumens than the first generation in the same LES. The higher performance second generation CXA LED Arrays provide a drop-in performance upgrade to existing CXA LED designs to shorten product development time. Available in 2-step, 3-step and 5-step EasyWhite® bins, the CXB3590 LED delivers high lumen output and high efficacy in a single, easy-to-use package that eliminates the need for reflow soldering.

The [CX Family LED Design Guide](#) provides basic information on the requirements to use the CXB3590 LED successfully in luminaire designs.

## FEATURES

- 30-mm optical source
- Mechanical and optical design consistent with CXA35 LED
- Available in 70-, 80- and 90-minimum CRI options
- Cree EasyWhite® 2-, 3- and 5-step binning
- Forward voltage options: 36-V class & 72-V class
- 85 °C binning and characterization
- Extremely uniform color over viewing angle
- Top-side solder connections
- Thermocouple attach point
- NEMA SSL-3 2011 standard flux bins
- RoHS- and REACH-compliant
- UL® recognized component (E349212)

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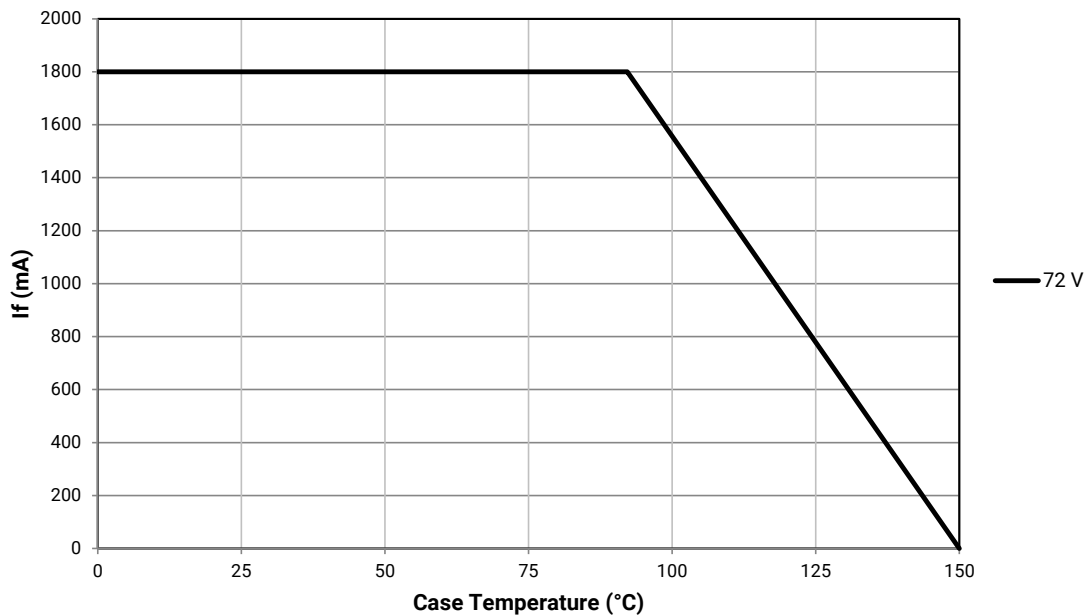
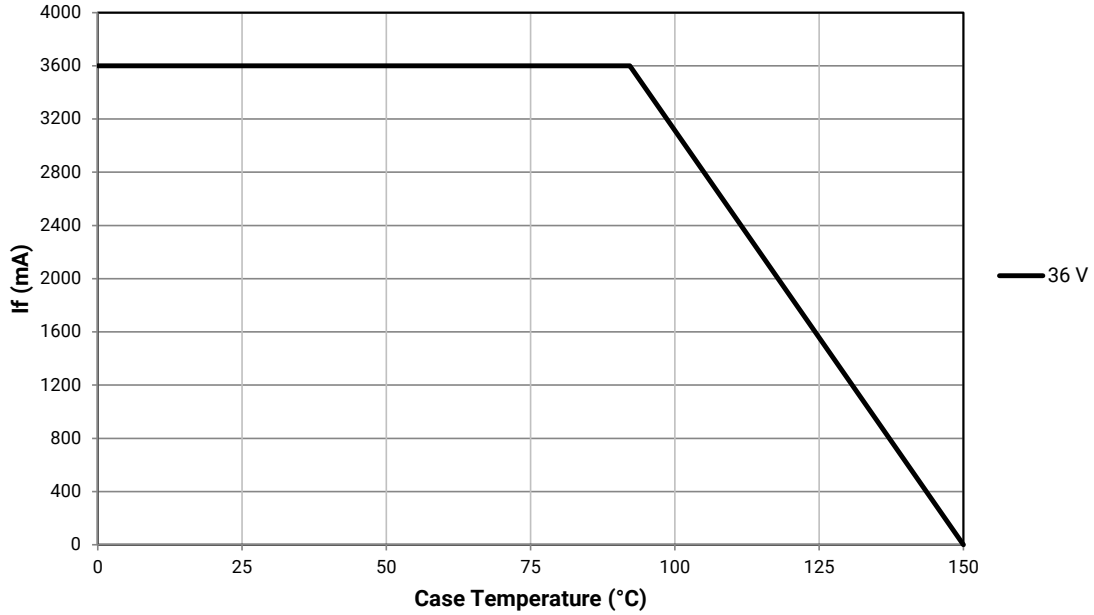
## CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristics	Unit	Minimum	Typical	Maximum
Viewing angle (FWHM)	degrees		115	
ESD withstand voltage (HBM per Mil-Std-883D)	V			8000
DC forward current (36 V)	mA			3600*
DC forward current (72 V)	mA			1800*
Reverse current (36 V, 72 V)	mA			0.1
Forward voltage (36 V, @ 2400 mA, T <sub>j</sub> = 85 °C)	V		36	39
Forward voltage (72 V, @ 1200 mA, T <sub>j</sub> = 85 °C)	V		72	78

\* Refer to the Operating Limits section.

**OPERATING LIMITS**

The maximum current rating of the CXB3590 is dependent on the case temperature ( $T_c$ ) when the LED has reached thermal equilibrium under steady-state operation. The graphs shown below assume that the system design employs good thermal management (thermal interface material and heat sink) and may vary when poor thermal management is employed. Please refer to the Mechanical Dimensions section on page 15 for the location of the  $T_c$  measurement point.



**FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, EASYWHITE® ORDER CODES AND BINS - 36 V ( $I_F = 2400 \text{ mA}$ ,  $T_J = 85 \text{ °C}$ )**

The following table provides order codes for XLamp CXB3590 LEDs. For a complete description of the order code nomenclature, please see the Bin and Order Code Formats section (page 15).

Nominal CCT	CRI*		Minimum Luminous Flux			2-Step		3-Step		5-Step		
	Min	Typ	Group	Flux (lm) @ 85 °C	Flux (lm) @ 25 °C**	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	
6500 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					65E	CXB3590-0000-000N0BCD65E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000N0BDB65E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					65E	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB65E	
			CD	12,000	13,237						CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD65E	
5700 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					57E	CXB3590-0000-000N0BCD57E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000N0BDB57E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					57E	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB57E	
			CD	12,000	13,237						CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD57E	
	90	92	BD	10,000	11,031							
			CB	11,000	12,134			57G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD57G			
											CXB3590-0000-000N0UCB57G	
5000 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					50E	CXB3590-0000-000N0BCD50E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000N0BDB50E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					50E	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB50E	
			CD	12,000	13,237			50G	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD50G			CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD50E
	90	92	BD	10,000	11,031							
			CB	11,000	12,134			50G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD50G			
											CXB3590-0000-000N0UCB50G	

- Notes**
- Cree maintains a tolerance of  $\pm 7\%$  on flux and power measurements,  $\pm 0.005$  on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of  $\pm 2$  on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
  - Cree XLamp CXB3590 LED order codes specify only a minimum flux bin and not a maximum. Cree may ship reels in flux bins higher than the minimum specified by the order code without advance notice. Shipments will always adhere to the chromaticity bin restrictions specified by the order code.
  - \* For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a  $\pm 2$  tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.
  - \*\* Flux values @ 25 °C are calculated and for reference only.

**FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, EASYWHITE® ORDER CODES AND BINS - 36 V (I<sub>F</sub> = 2400 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = 85 °C) - CONTINUED**

Nominal CCT	CRI*		Minimum Luminous Flux			2-Step		3-Step		5-Step	
	Min	Typ	Group	Flux (lm) @ 85 °C	Flux (lm) @ 25 °C**	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code
4000 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					40E	CXB3590-0000-000N0BCD40E
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000N0BDB40E
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134	40H	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB40H	40G	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB40G		
			CD	12,000	13,237		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD40H		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD40G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	40H	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB40H	40G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB40G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD40H		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD40G		
3500 K	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134	35H	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB35H	35G	CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB35G		
			CD	12,000	13,237		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD35H		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCD35G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	35H	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB35H	35G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB35G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD35H		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD35G		
3000 K	80	---	BD	10,000	11,031	30H	CXB3590-0000-000N0HBD30H	30G	CXB3590-0000-000N0HBD30G		
			CB	11,000	12,134		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB30H		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB30G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	30H	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB30H	30G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB30G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD30H		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBD30G		
2700 K	80	---	BD	10,000	11,031	27H	CXB3590-0000-000N0HBD27H	27G	CXB3590-0000-000N0HBD27G		
			CB	11,000	12,134		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB27H		CXB3590-0000-000N0HCB27G		
	90	92	AD	9,000	9,928	27H	CXB3590-0000-000N0UAD27H	27G	CXB3590-0000-000N0UAD27G		
			BB	9,500	10,479		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB27H		CXB3590-0000-000N0UBB27G		

- Notes**
- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
  - Cree XLamp CXB3590 LED order codes specify only a minimum flux bin and not a maximum. Cree may ship reels in flux bins higher than the minimum specified by the order code without advance notice. Shipments will always adhere to the chromaticity bin restrictions specified by the order code.
  - \* For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a ±2 tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.
  - \*\* Flux values @ 25 °C are calculated and for reference only.

**FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, EASYWHITE® ORDER CODES AND BINS - 72 V ( $I_F = 1200 \text{ mA}$ ,  $T_J = 85 \text{ °C}$ )**

The following table provides order codes for XLamp CXB3590 LEDs. For a complete description of the order code nomenclature, please see the Bin and Order Code Formats section (page 15).

Nominal CCT	CRI*		Minimum Luminous Flux			2-Step		3-Step		5-Step		
	Min	Typ	Group	Flux (lm) @ 85 °C	Flux (lm) @ 25 °C**	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	
6500 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					65E	CXB3590-0000-000R0BCD65E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000R0BDB65E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					65E	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB65E	
			CD	12,000	13,237						CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD65E	
5700 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					57E	CXB3590-0000-000R0BCD57E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000R0BDB57E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					57E	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB57E	
			CD	12,000	13,237						CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD57E	
	90	92	BD	10,000	11,031							
			CB	11,000	12,134			57G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD57G			
											CXB3590-0000-000R0UCB57G	
5000 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					50E	CXB3590-0000-000R0BCD50E	
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000R0BDB50E	
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134					50E	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB50E	
			CD	12,000	13,237			50G	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD50G			CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD50E
	90	92	BD	10,000	11,031							
			CB	11,000	12,134			50G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD50G			
											CXB3590-0000-000R0UCB50G	

- Notes**
- Cree maintains a tolerance of  $\pm 7\%$  on flux and power measurements,  $\pm 0.005$  on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of  $\pm 2$  on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
  - Cree XLamp CXB3590 LED order codes specify only a minimum flux bin and not a maximum. Cree may ship reels in flux bins higher than the minimum specified by the order code without advance notice. Shipments will always adhere to the chromaticity bin restrictions specified by the order code.
- \* For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a  $\pm 2$  tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.
- \*\* Flux values @ 25 °C are calculated and for reference only.

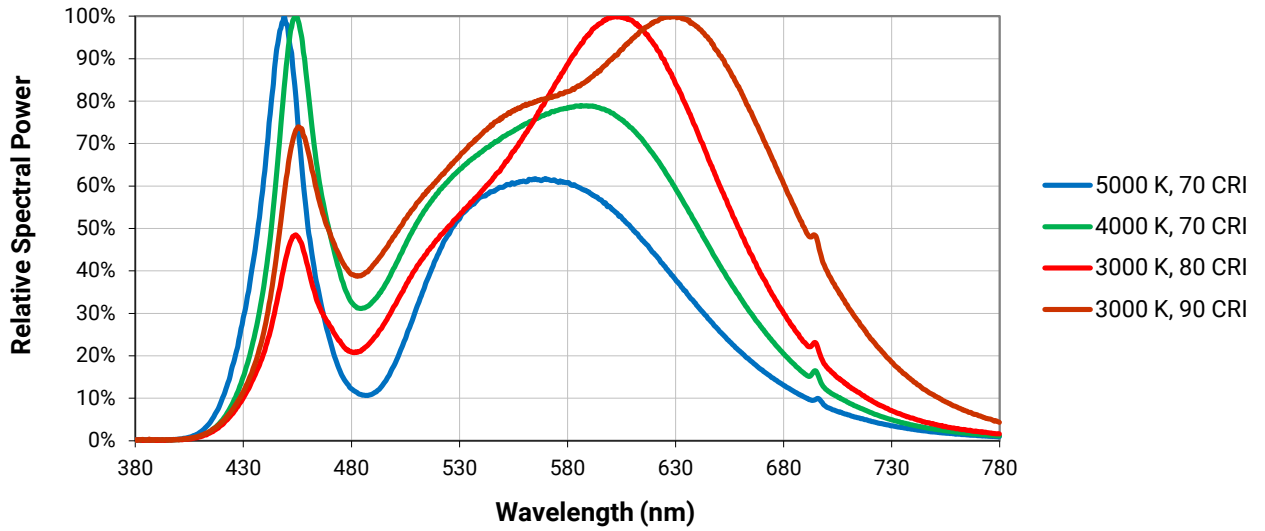
**FLUX CHARACTERISTICS, EASYWHITE® ORDER CODES AND BINS - 72 V (I<sub>F</sub> = 1200 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = 85 °C) - CONTINUED**

Nominal CCT	CRI*		Minimum Luminous Flux			2-Step		3-Step		5-Step	
	Min	Typ	Group	Flux (lm) @ 85 °C	Flux (lm) @ 25 °C**	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code	Group	Order Code
4000 K	70	---	CD	12,000	13,237					40E	CXB3590-0000-000R0BCD40E
			DB	13,000	14,340						CXB3590-0000-000R0BDB40E
	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134	40H	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB40H	40G	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB40G		
			CD	12,000	13,237		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD40H		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD40G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	40H	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB40H	40G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB40G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD40H		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD40G		
3500 K	80	---	CB	11,000	12,134	35H	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB35H	35G	CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB35G		
			CD	12,000	13,237		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD35H		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCD35G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	35H	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB35H	35G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB35G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD35H		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD35G		
3000 K	80	---	BD	10,000	11,031	30H	CXB3590-0000-000R0HBD30H	30G	CXB3590-0000-000R0HBD30G		
			CB	11,000	12,134		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB30H		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB30G		
	90	92	BB	9,500	10,479	30H	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB30H	30G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB30G		
			BD	10,000	11,031		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD30H		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBD30G		
2700 K	80	---	BD	10,000	11,031	27H	CXB3590-0000-000R0HBD27H	27G	CXB3590-0000-000R0HBD27G		
			CB	11,000	12,134		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB27H		CXB3590-0000-000R0HCB27G		
	90	92	AD	9,000	9,928	27H	CXB3590-0000-000R0UAD27H	27G	CXB3590-0000-000R0UAD27G		
			BB	9,500	10,479		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB27H		CXB3590-0000-000R0UBB27G		

- Notes**
- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 18).
  - Cree XLamp CXB3590 LED order codes specify only a minimum flux bin and not a maximum. Cree may ship reels in flux bins higher than the minimum specified by the order code without advance notice. Shipments will always adhere to the chromaticity bin restrictions specified by the order code.
  - \* For 80 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 minimum is 0 with a ±2 tolerance. For 90 CRI minimum LEDs, CRI R9 typical is 60.
  - \*\* Flux values @ 25 °C are calculated and for reference only.

**RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION**

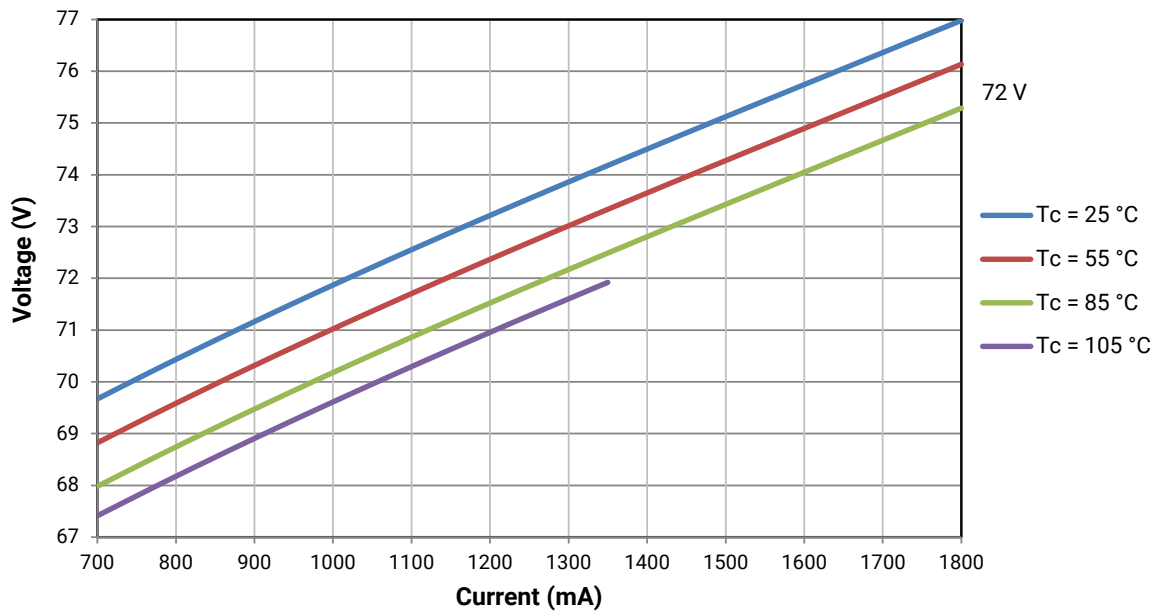
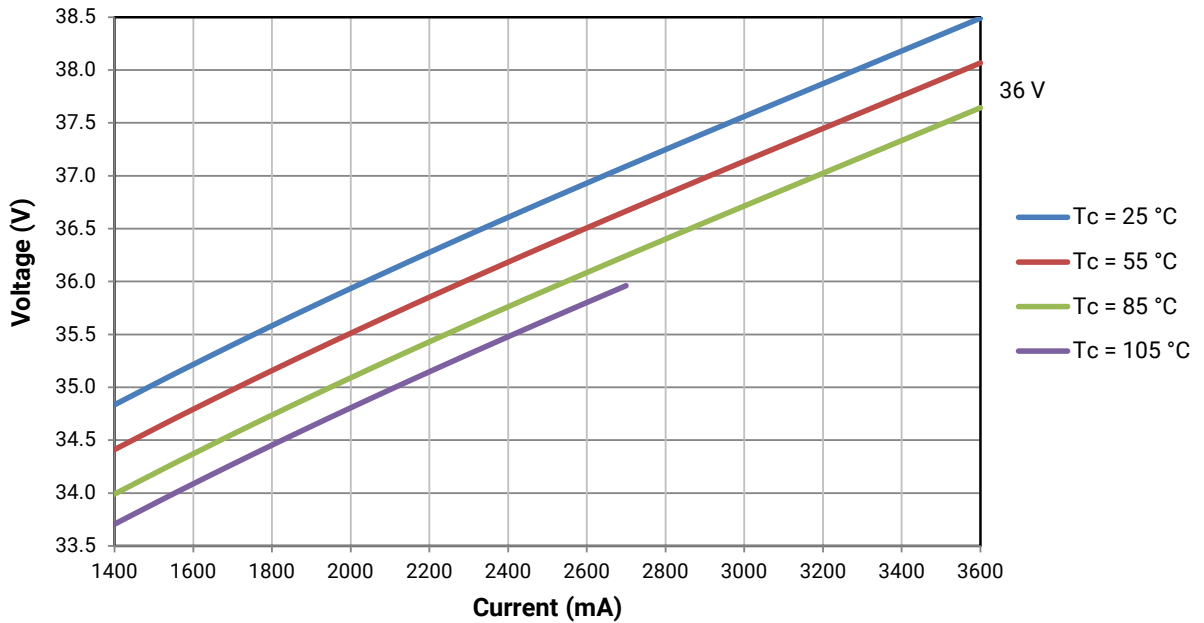
The following graph is the result of a series of pulsed measurements at 2400 mA for the 36-V CXB3590 and 1200 mA for the 72-V CXB3590 and  $T_j = 85\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .





**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

The following graph is the result of a series of steady-state measurements.

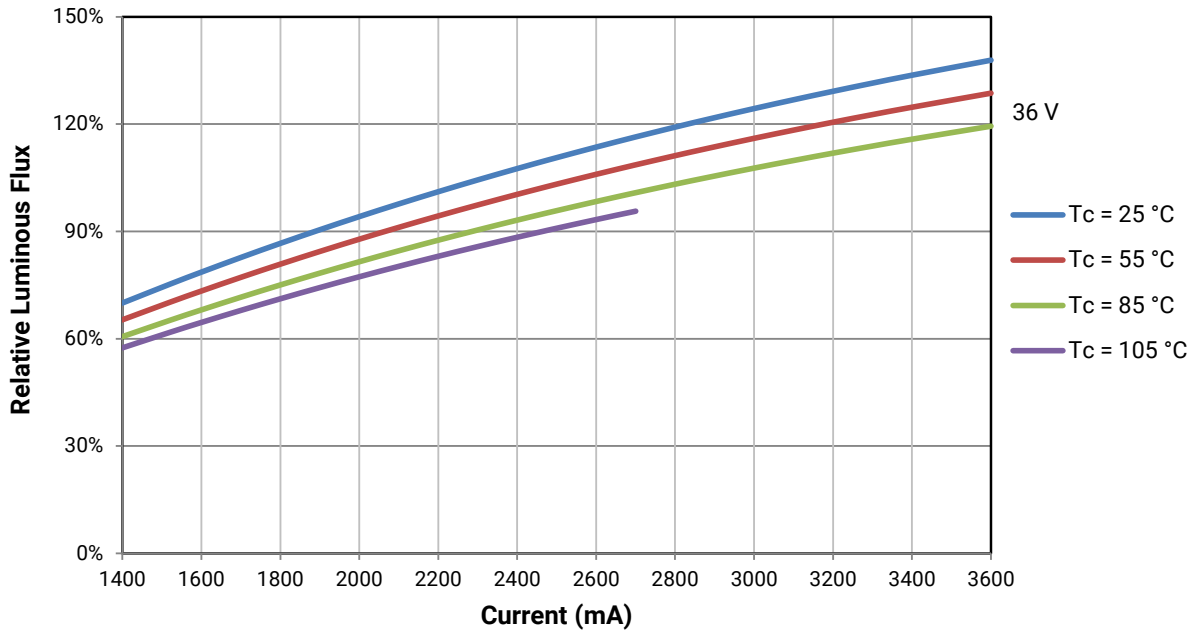


**RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX**

The relative luminous flux values provided below are the ratio of:

- Measurements of CXB3590 at steady-state operation at the given conditions, divided by
- Flux measured during binning, which is a pulsed measurement at 2400 mA at  $T_j = 85\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  for the 36-V CXB3590.

Using the 36-V CXB3590 LED as an example, at steady-state operation of  $T_c = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_f = 2800\text{ mA}$ , the relative luminous flux ratio is 120% in the chart below. A CXB3590 LED that measures 11,000 lm during binning will deliver 13,200 lm ( $11,000 \times 1.2$ ) at steady-state operation of  $T_c = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_f = 2800\text{ mA}$ .

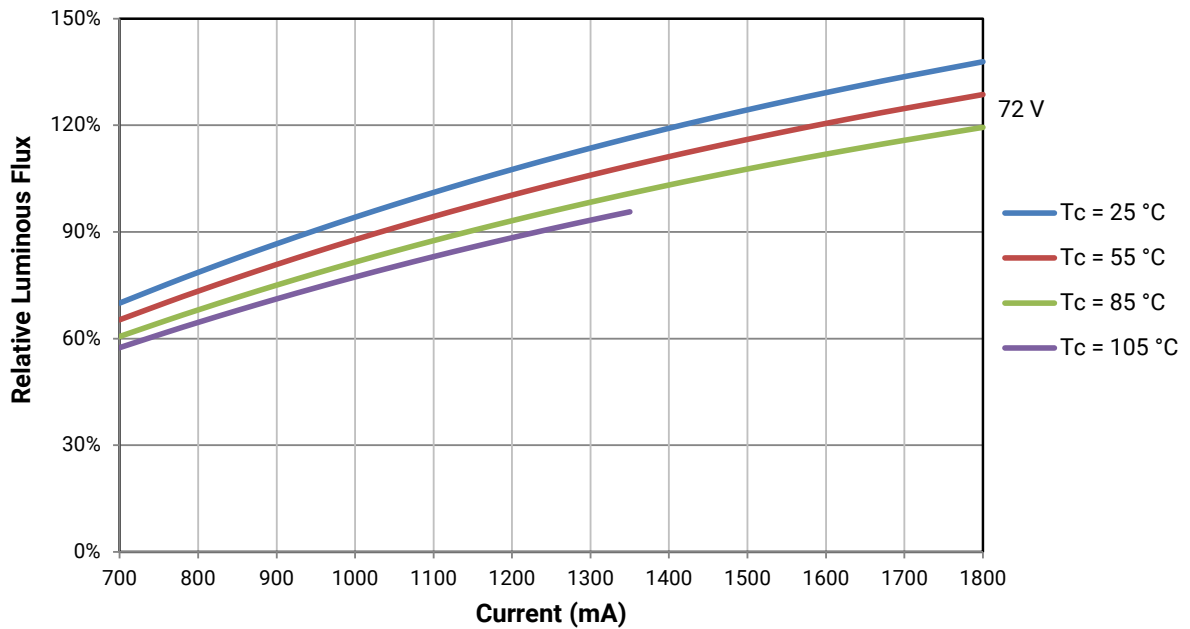


**RELATIVE LUMINOUS FLUX - CONTINUED**

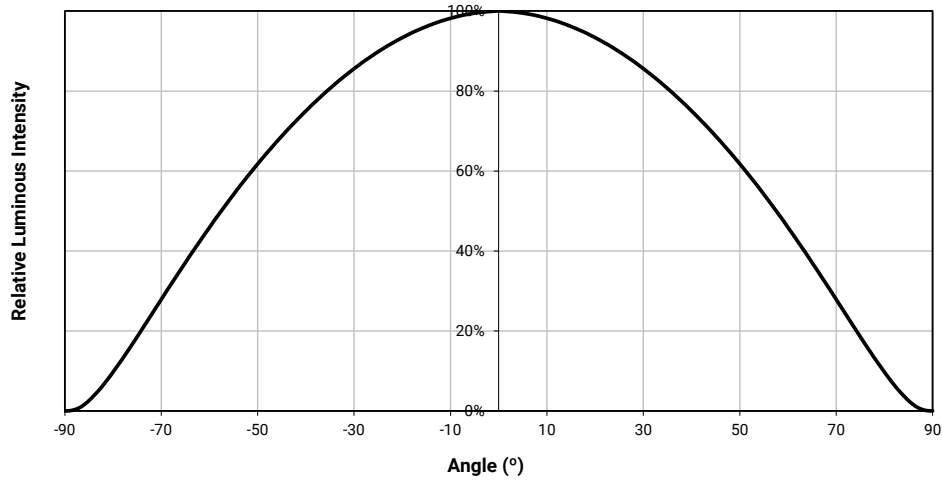
The relative luminous flux values provided below are the ratio of:

- Measurements of CXB3590 at steady-state operation at the given conditions, divided by
- Flux measured during binning, which is a pulsed measurement at 1200 mA at  $T_j = 85\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  for the 72-V CXB3590.

Using the 72-V CXB3590 LED as an example, at steady-state operation of  $T_c = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_f = 1400\text{ mA}$ , the relative luminous flux ratio is 120% in the chart below. A CXB3590 LED that measures 11,000 lm during binning will deliver 13,200 lm ( $11,000 \times 1.2$ ) at steady-state operation of  $T_c = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_f = 1400\text{ mA}$ .



**TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION**



**PERFORMANCE GROUPS - BRIGHTNESS (36 V, I<sub>F</sub> = 2400 mA; 72 V, I<sub>F</sub> = 1200 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = 85 °C)**

XLamp CXB3590 LEDs are tested for luminous flux and placed into one of the following bins.

Group Code	Minimum Luminous Flux	Maximum Luminous Flux
AD	9,000	9,500
BB	9,500	10,000
BD	10,000	11,000
CB	11,000	12,000
CD	12,000	13,000
DB	13,000	14,000
DD	14,000	15,000

**PERFORMANCE GROUPS - CHROMATICITY ( $T_j = 85\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ )**

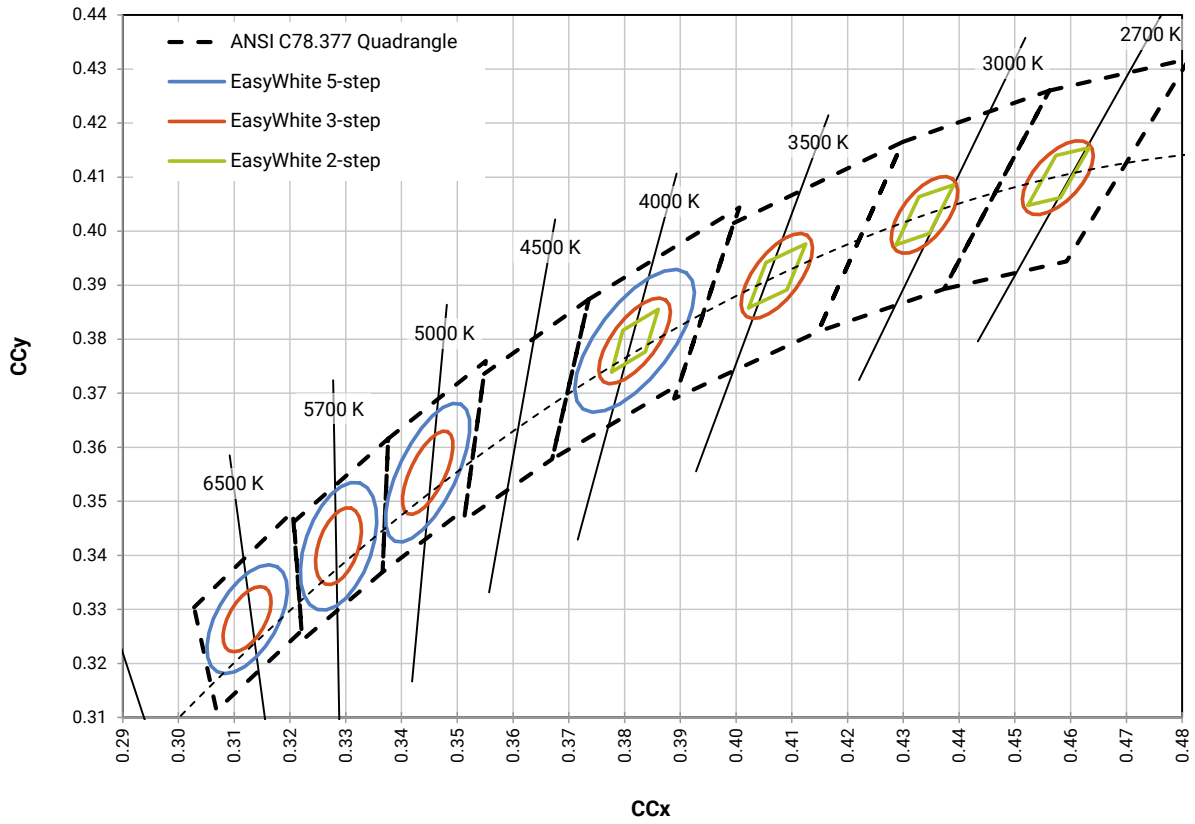
XLamp CXB3590 LEDs are tested for chromaticity and placed into one of the regions defined by the following bounding coordinates.

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 2-Step			
Code	CCT	x	y
40H	4000 K	0.3777	0.3739
		0.3797	0.3816
		0.3861	0.3855
		0.3838	0.3777
35H	3500 K	0.4022	0.3858
		0.4053	0.3942
		0.4125	0.3977
		0.4091	0.3891
30H	3000 K	0.4287	0.3975
		0.4328	0.4064
		0.4390	0.4086
		0.4347	0.3996
27H	2700 K	0.4524	0.4048
		0.4574	0.4140
		0.4633	0.4154
		0.4581	0.4062

EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 3-Step Ellipse						
Bin Code	CCT	Center Point		Major Axis	Minor Axis	Rotation Angle (°)
		x	y	a	b	
65G	6500 K	0.3123	0.3282	0.00666	0.00330	61.0
57G	5700 K	0.3287	0.3417	0.00738	0.00360	72.0
50G	5000 K	0.3447	0.3553	0.00840	0.00312	65.0
40G	4000 K	0.3818	0.3797	0.00939	0.00402	53.7
35G	3500 K	0.4073	0.3917	0.00927	0.00414	54.0
30G	3000 K	0.4338	0.4030	0.00834	0.00408	53.2
27G	2700 K	0.4577	0.4099	0.00834	0.00420	48.5

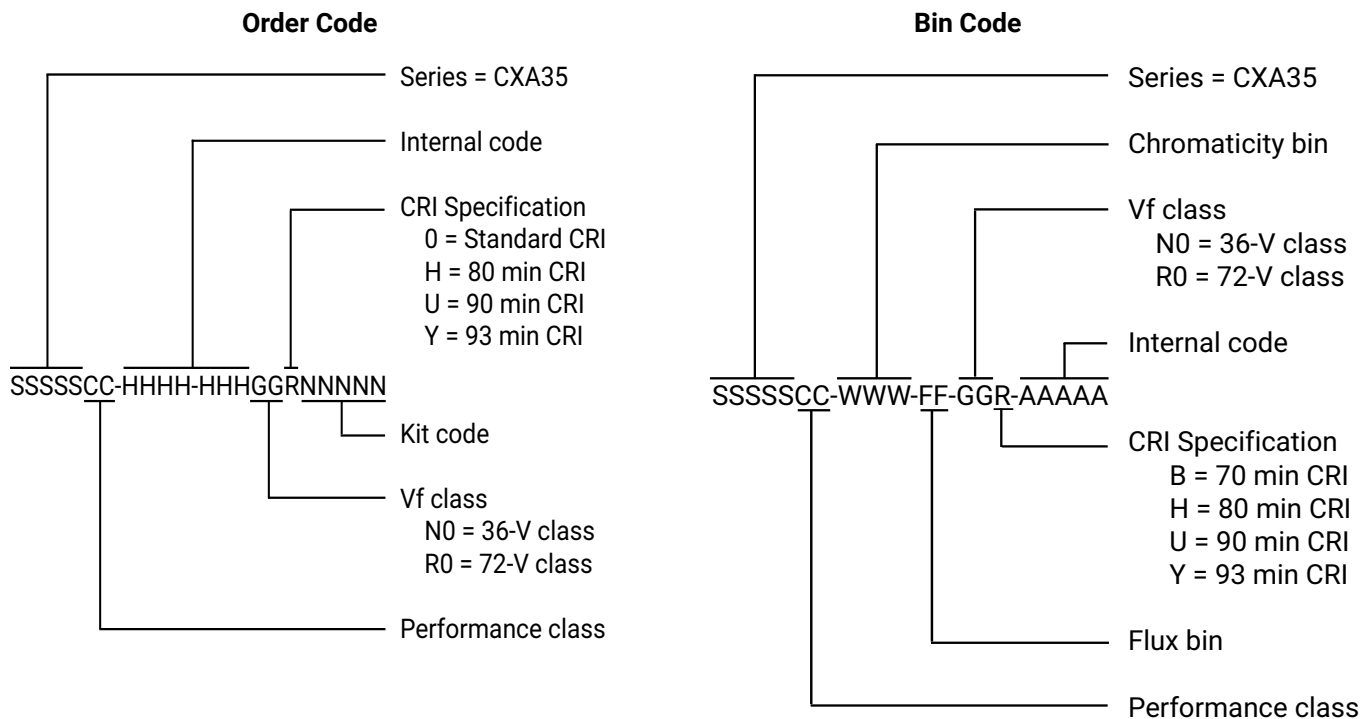
EasyWhite Color Temperatures – 5-Step Ellipse						
Bin Code	CCT	Center Point		Major Axis	Minor Axis	Rotation Angle (°)
		x	y	a	b	
65E	6500 K	0.3123	0.3282	0.01110	0.00550	61.0
57E	5700 K	0.3287	0.3417	0.01230	0.00600	72.0
50E	5000 K	0.3447	0.3553	0.01400	0.00520	65.0
40E	4000 K	0.3818	0.3797	0.01565	0.00670	53.7

**CREE EASYWHITE® BINS PLOTTED ON THE 1931 CIE CURVE**



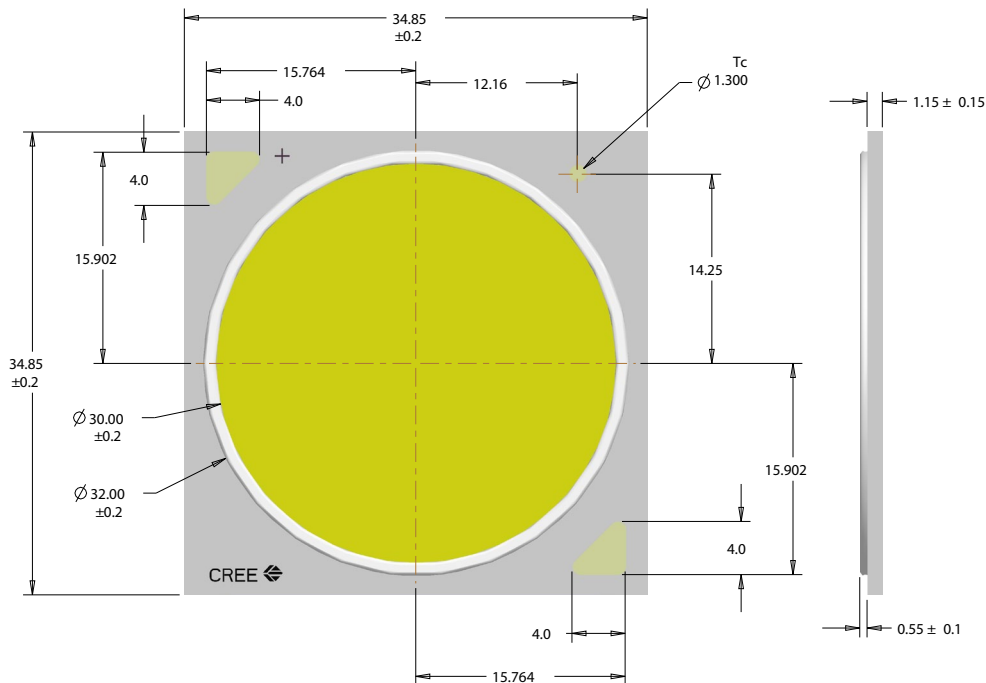
**BIN AND ORDER CODE FORMATS**

Bin codes and order codes are configured as follows:



**MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS**

Dimensions are in mm.  
 Tolerances unless otherwise specified: ±.13  
 x° ±1°



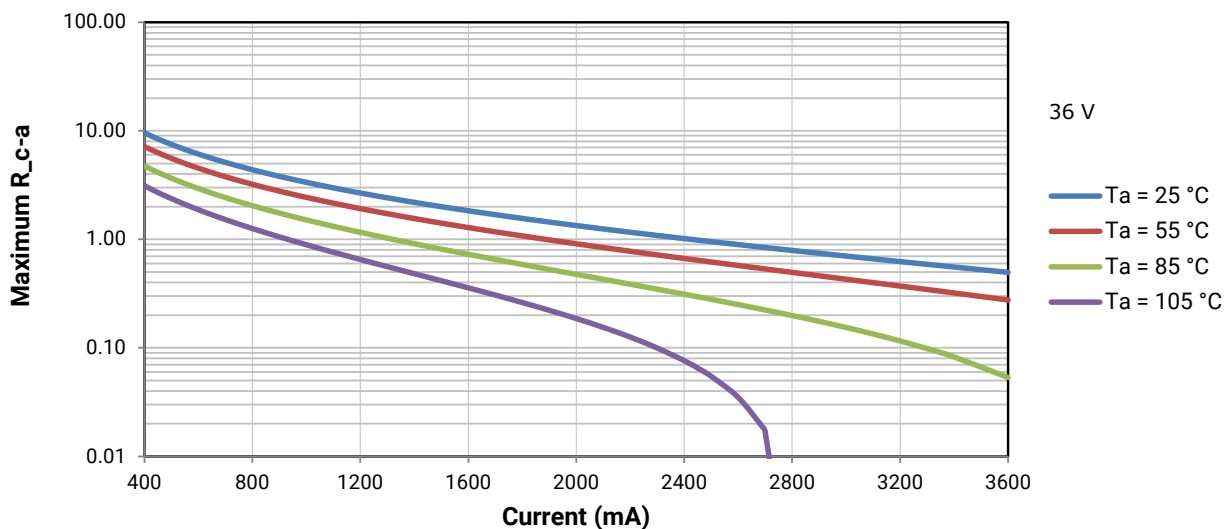
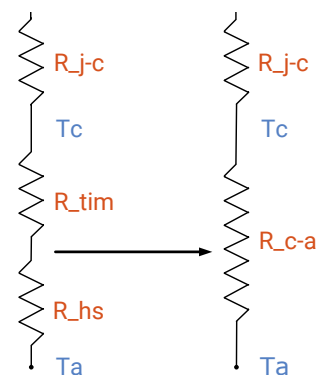
**THERMAL DESIGN**

The CXB family of LED arrays can include over a hundred different LED die inside one package, and thus over a hundred different junction temperatures ( $T_j$ ). Cree has intentionally removed junction-temperature-based operating limits and replaced the commonplace maximum  $T_j$  calculations with maximum ratings based on forward current ( $I_f$ ) and case temperature ( $T_c$ ). No additional calculations are required to ensure the CXB LED is being operated within its designed limits. Please refer to page 22 for the Operating Limit specification.

There is no need to calculate for  $T_j$  inside the package, as the thermal management design process, specifically from solder point ( $T_{sp}$ ) to ambient ( $T_a$ ), remains identical to any other LED component. For more information on thermal management of Cree XLamp LEDs, please refer to the [Thermal Management application note](#). For CXB soldering recommendations and more information on thermal interface materials (TIM) and connection methods, please refer to the [Cree XLamp CX Family LEDs soldering and handling document](#). The [CX Family LED Design Guide](#) provides basic information on the requirements to use Cree XLamp CXB LEDs successfully in luminaire designs.

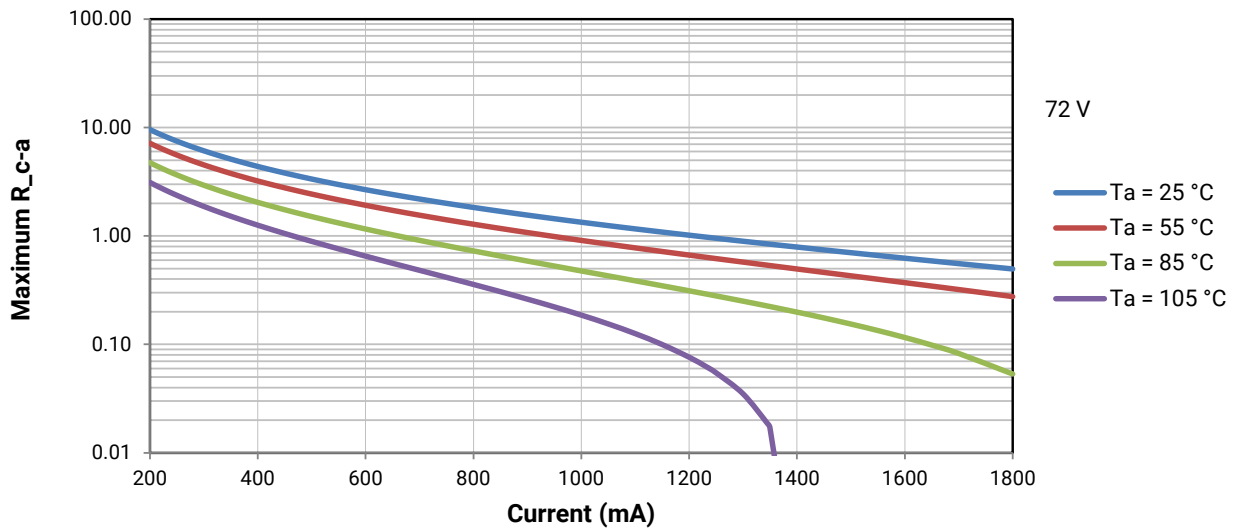
To keep the CXB3590 LED at or below the maximum rated  $T_c$ , the case to ambient temperature thermal resistance ( $R_{c-a}$ ) must be at or below the maximum  $R_{c-a}$  value shown on the following graph, depending on the operating environment. The y-axis in each graph is a base 10 logarithmic scale.

As the figure at right shows, the  $R_{c-a}$  value is the sum of the thermal resistance of the TIM ( $R_{tim}$ ) plus the thermal resistance of the heat sink ( $R_{hs}$ ).





**THERMAL DESIGN - CONTINUED**



## NOTES

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### Measurements

The luminous flux, radiant power, chromaticity and CRI measurements in this document are binning specifications only and solely represent product measurements as of the date of shipment. These measurements will change over time based on a number of factors that are not within Cree's control and are not intended or provided as operational specifications for the products. Calculated values are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended as specifications.

### Pre-Release Qualification Testing

Please read the [LED Reliability Overview](#) for details of the qualification process Cree applies to ensure long-term reliability for XLamp LEDs and details of Cree's pre-release qualification testing for XLamp LEDs.

### Lumen Maintenance

Cree now uses standardized IES LM-80-08 and TM-21-11 methods for collecting long-term data and extrapolating LED lumen maintenance. For information on the specific LM-80 data sets available for this LED, refer to the public [LM-80 results document](#).

Please read the [Long-Term Lumen Maintenance application note](#) for more details on Cree's lumen maintenance testing and forecasting. Please read the [Thermal Management application note](#) for details on how thermal design, ambient temperature, and drive current affect the LED junction temperature.

### RoHS Compliance

The levels of RoHS restricted materials in this product are below the maximum concentration values (also referred to as the threshold limits) permitted for such substances, or are used in an exempted application, in accordance with EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS2), as implemented January 2, 2013. RoHS Declarations for this product can be obtained from your Cree representative or from the Product Documentation sections of [www.cree.com](http://www.cree.com).

### REACH Compliance

REACH substances of very high concern (SVHCs) information is available for this product. Since the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) has published notice of their intent to frequently revise the SVHC listing for the foreseeable future, please contact a Cree representative to insure you get the most up-to-date REACH Declaration. REACH banned substance information (REACH Article 67) is also available upon request.

### UL® Recognized Component

Level 4 enclosure consideration. The LED package or a portion thereof has been investigated as a fire and electrical enclosure per ANSI/UL 8750.

### Vision Advisory

WARNING: Do not look at an exposed lamp in operation. Eye injury can result. For more information about LEDs and eye safety, please refer to the [LED Eye Safety application note](#).

**PACKAGING**

Cree CXB3590 LEDs are packaged in trays of 10. Five trays are sealed in an anti-static bag and placed inside a carton, for a total of 50 LEDs per carton. Each carton contains 50 LEDs from the same performance bin.

